

## Unit 12 The Living World

### Grammar

#### Countable and uncountable nouns

1

1/

2 progress

3 charm

4 work

5 intelligence

6 advice

7 talent

8 information

9 education

10 research

#### Verbs followed by prepositions

2a

in	on	to
Believe Engage Participate Result	Base Compliment Concentrate Decide Depend Focus Impact Insist Thrive	Apply Contribute Donate React Refer

2b

1 /

2 complimented

3 applied

4 thrive

5 believe

3

1

A /

B works

2

A difficulty

B difficulties

3

A weights

B weight

4

A painting

B paintings

5

A experiences

B experience

6

A reasons

B reason

### Articles

4

1 /

2 the

3 the

4 the

5 the

6 the

7 /

8 /

9 a

10 /

11 the

12 /

13 a

14 an

15 /

16 /

17 /

18 the

19 the

20 a

Vocabulary

Word building

Verb	Noun	Verb	Noun
Condemn	Condemnation	Applaud	Applause
Consume	Consumption	Defend	Defence
Create	Creation	Define	Definition
Date*	Date	Delight	Delight
Emit	Emission	Economise	Economy
Inscribe	Inscription	Experience	Experience
Presume	Presumption	Function	Function
Portray	Portrait	Industrialise	Industry
Recover	Recovery	Practice	Practice
Research	Research	Supply	Supply
Survive	Survival	Suspect	Suspect

Writing Part 2: A proposal

1 The candidate is suggesting ways of improving conditions for cycling and increasing the number of cyclists in a city. The suggestions are for the council, or an agency working for the council.

2 -4 (Suggested headings)

1/

5 *these*

9 *One final step*

A) Current Position

6 *such*

10 *itself*

2 *This has encouraged*

7 *therefore*

11 *them*

3 *which*

C) Congestion charge

12 *thus*

4 *however*

8 *An additional measure*

B) Traffic flow

D) Bikes for hire

Reading and Use of English Part 4

1

We should leave about six, otherwise we might not get there in time for dinner.

SET

If **we do not set off/out** by six, we might not get there in time for dinner.

2

Kim and Sara agreed that the lecture was the best one they had ever attended.

BETTER

Kim and Sara agreed that they had **never attended a better** the lecture.

3

I discovered that the man I sat next to at the planning meeting was a member of the council.

TURNED

The man I sat next to at the planning meeting **turned out to be** a member of the council.

4

There is no point in tidying the room before we've finished decoration.

SENSE

It makes **no sense to tidy** the room before we've finished decorating.

5

Tony rarely says much when our group is discussing things.

PARTICIPATES

Tony hardly **ever participates in** our group discussions.

6

The bus drivers admitted causing the accident at the crossroads.

**BLAME**

The bus driver **accepted/took the blame for** the accidents at the crossroads.

**Reading and Use of English Part 1**

1 B

4 B

7 D

2 D

5 B

8 C

3 A

6 D

**Listening Part 1**

**Extract 1**

1 A (*'In fact, no other butterflies migrate quite like these do. They travel much further than any other species'*)

2 C (*'they fly in masses to the same winter roosts, often the same tree, unbelievable I think really'*)

**Extract 2**

3 A (*'Yeah, I felt she pulled out all the stops just when it mattered' ... 'Well, at the key moment, Salima shone and he let himself down'*)

4 B (*'well, I think they need a few innovative features each week'*)

**Extract 3**

5 B (*'the best part was the game park, just like you'd led me to expect'*)

6 C (*'I think it was probably just wondering what we were'*)

**Please, ask your teacher if you have  
made a mistake and would like it  
explained.**